

# COLUMN RE

#### MI-CW3515

## Michigan Crop Weather

August 31, 2015

### **Field Crops**

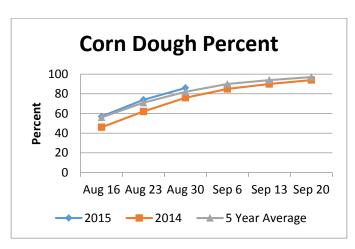
There were 5.2 days suitable for fieldwork in Michigan during the week ending August 30, according to the Great Lakes Regional office of the National Agricultural Statistics Service. Cooler temperatures combined with light showers throughout the week slowed crop development and made haymaking difficult across the state; however, shallow roots in many crops have meant that more rain is needed to keep crops progressing. There were some multiple reports of corn and soybeans starting to yellow in fields, but it was hard to tell whether that was due to maturity or due to lack of nitrogen and micro-nutrients. Barley and oat harvest continued across the state, but weather conditions kept the moisture content high. Dry beans were starting to turn color and harvest was expected to begin in the next week in several parts of the State. Sugarbeet harvest continued; reported yields continued to be excellent.

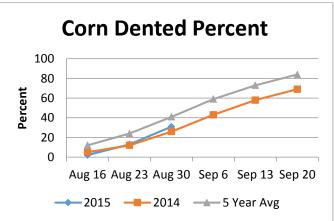
#### **Fruit**

Later season varieties of peaches were being harvested in the south, including Glowingstar, PF24C, PF19-007, and Beaumont. In the northwest, the **peach** crop was reported as light, and split pits were reported in some varieties. Plum harvest of Ruby Queen, Fortune, Castleton, NY6 and Toka were underway in the southwest. Apple harvest of Zestar, Paula Red, Ginger Gold and SweeTango were under way; fruit size at many farms continues to be good. Apple growers in the northwest who suffered hail damage to their fruit were removing those fruit from trees in order to improve tree health. Pear harvest for processing of Bartlett is ongoing. Grape veraison was underway in some Concord and Niagara vineyards and was advanced where there was more light exposure; the third generation of grape berry moth continued to lay eggs on the surface of maturing fruit. Harvest of blueberries past its peak in most southern counties. Harvest of fall bearing red raspberries was in full swing for most varieties.

## Vegetables

Sweet corn, field tomato, and pepper harvest continued in the eastern region. Winter squash and pumpkins that have set fruit were sizing nicely. There is a concern that consistently cool temperatures may have affected vine crop pollination. Asparagus fern health has been good this season in the western region although purple spot and rust have presented some challenges. Carrots in the west continued to develop nicely despite a growing presence of foliar disease including Alternaria leaf blight. Table potatoes in the northwest were looking good and harvest is expected to start soon. Disease pressure remained high across most regions and Michigan State University Extension urged growers to continue scouting efforts and spraying schedules as needed.





**Crop Condition: Week Ending 08/30/15** 

Crop	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Corn	3	6	22	53	16
Soybeans	2	5	29	51	13
Barley	1	2	35	51	11
Dry Edible Beans	5	10	25	43	17
Sugarbeets	1	3	11	49	36
Range and Pasture	4	6	39	41	10

Crop Progress: Week Ending 08/30/15

	Dansant Completed				
	Percent Completed				
Crop/Activity	This	Last	Last	5 Year	
	week	week	year	average	
Days Suitable for Fieldwork	5.2	5.2	-	-	
•					
Corn Dough	86	74	76	82	
Corn Dented	31	13	26	41	
Corn Harvested for Silage	3	1	1	8	
Soybeans Setting Pods	97	95	96	97	
Barley Mature	96	93	NA	NA	
Barley Harvested	51	40	78	79	
Dry Beans Blooming	100	95	100	100	
Dry Beans Setting Pods	82	72	96	99	
Dry Beans Dropping Leaves	11	2	12	13	
Alfalfa Hay 2nd Cutting	93	91	99	NA	
Alfalfa Hay 3rd Cutting	54	46	47	NA	
Alfalfa Hay 4th Cutting	8	1	NA	NA	
Other Hay 2nd Cutting	89	86	87	NA	
Other Hay 3rd Cutting	23	16	34	NA	
Oats Harvested	90	82	77	93	
Sugarbeets Harvested	4	1	0	1	
•					

Soil Moisture: Week Ending 08/30/15

Item	Very short	Short	Adequate	Surplus
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Topsoil moisture Subsoil moisture	5 5	20 19	69 73	6 3

LAST WEEK WEATHER SUMMARY DATA| April 1, 2015 - August 30, 2015 AVG | TEMPERATURE PRECIPITATION 4IN| PRECIPITATION GDD BASE 50F -----SOIL| -----HI LO AVG DFN TOTAL DAYS TEMP| TOTAL DFN DYS TOTAL DFN STATION ---| -----\_\_\_ 10 Western UP 3 -9 33 56 Clarksburg 80 0.67 -306 Hancock Houghto 74 39 58 -5 3 1.24 -9 1.24 3 0.23 3 0.23 0.49 4 0.27 1 0.41 1 0.48 4 Ironwood\_Ag 76 39 56 -5 +15 | 14.43 +1.14 65 1327 | 11.50 -4.58 48 1684 Marquette Ag 78 46 60 -5 -115 Menominee\_AP 73 46 61 -6 -196 47 60 34 57 Norway -4 75 -18 -5 -33 Paulding 78 Stambaugh 78 38 57 -3 +28 10 Eastern UP Chatham Exp Far 75 38 58 -5 0.77 | 14.09 +0.45 66 1348 -40 Garden Corners | 16.26 +2.26 59 1327 -190 73 39 59 -6 0.72 3 4 11.03 -2.89 Manistique WWTP 70 44 58 -4 0.36 50 1145 -69 76 49 61 -5 1.45 | 11.31 -0.85 50 1330 -189 Moran Newberry\_Luce\_A Rudyard 4N 1 3 -4.93 64 1354 -2.78 50 1173 75 45 60 -3 0.24 9.12 1354 -89 -3 11.10 -93 76 45 59 0.89 Sault Ste Marie 76 52 62 6 | 11.33 -3.23 47 1473 +245 +1 1.19 20 Northwest LP | 6.65 -6.75 64 | 15.38 +0.57 57 76 48 62 -3 0.49 4 1743 +234 Antrim\_Co\_Arpt 51 62 51 61 51 61 6 Beulah\_7SSW 75 -4 1.58 1813 +81 1.01 6 1.40 4 1.08 5 1.00 6 0.72 5 1.77 4 | 15.38 +0.57 57 1813 +81 | 16.02 +0.72 60 1720 +199 | 12.61 -1.68 54 1637 -18 | 14.15 -0.54 59 1618 +145 | 16.45 +1.54 59 1626 +102 67 | 10.10 -3.30 49 1854 +345 | 11.94 -0.70 53 1574 +167 Cadillac WWTP -3 74 East\_Jordan\_2NW 75 -4 51 60 44 60 Kalkaska\_Ag 74 -3 74 -3 Lake\_City\_Exp\_F 76 -3 NW\_Michigan\_Res 46 61 Pellston\_Regnl 78 46 61 - 4 | 12.30 -2.45 56 1746 Traverse City M 76 52 62 -5 0.99 6 -45 30 Northeast LP | 11.93 -2.08 54 1730 | 15.59 +3.01 49 1479 Alpena\_Co\_Regio 81 45 62 -1 0.55 5 +278 Atlanta\_5WNW 77 46 60 -5 0.97 3 -134Hale\_5SSW 0.54 3 80 4.5 61 -3 | 16.22 +1.70 54 1527 -64 60 Mio WWTP 78 -4 0.49 4 55 1712 +80 46 | 15.57 +2.16 4 3 | 11.09 -2.82 | 11.78 -2.68 Rogers\_City\_NO2 52 -2 0.37 36 1518 80 62 +23 Vanderbilt 77 43 59 -3 0.67 3 | 11.78 52 1472 +121 | 18.35 +3.18 58 1719 0.67 3 West\_Branch 76 50 60 40 West Central LP Fremont\_4WSW +6.12 60 | 21.47 49 | 18.14 +2.16 | 12.77 -2.37 Hart 3WSW 73 45 62 -4 0.85 60 1782 +21 0.43 5 Ludington Mason 76 47 63 | 12.77 61 1857 +25 | 18.63 +4.23 Muskegon Co AP 49 64 -3 0.93 55 2118 +232 50 Central LP 74 50 61 -6 0.68 3 | 18.19 +2.80 57 -70 1900 Alma Aq Big\_Rapids\_WTR 74 60 -5 5 18.93 +2.77 1736 -98 48 0.62 61 2 Gladwin 78 51 64 -2 0.22 | 16.10 +1.03 53 2008 +245 -1 Mount Pleasant 77 | 12.89 -2.67 51 66 0.14 68 2094 +147 +2.90 52 +3.83 58 Oil\_City\_3E 72 59 -10 0.52 3 | 17.63 1638 45 -584 4 19.13 Reed City WWTP 72 59 49 -5 0.86 1635 +1460 East Central LP -7 Auburn\_2NE 3 51 62 0.68 | 18.69 +3.96 58 1912 -31075 0.52 5 1.18 3 0.90 3 1.58 3 -3 | 17.09 +1.94 79 52 63 62 1859 +125 Bad\_Axe\_Ag 79 52 -6 +1.01 5.5 Saginaw NO3 63 | 16.01 2138 -130| 13.37 +0.05 46 2132 | 17.44 +2.27 65 1867 53 65 -3 2132 +219 Sanduskv 81 62 Vassar 79 47 -6 -137Vassar
70 Southwest LP
75 50 61 -7 1.13 | 18.35 +1.03 58 1938 -1481.39 4 0.84 3 0.57 3 | 17.60 +0.39 59 | 21.19 +3.29 54 Benton\_Harbor\_A 76 49 64 -4 2084 +58 Bloomingdale 80 47 62 -5 2155 +195| 24.68 +6.42 77 | 20.66 +2.96 64 | 19.72 +1.49 60 Dowagiac 77 50 63 -4 2157 +67 East Grand Rapi 76 50 62 -6 0.86 3 2030 -56 0.63 5 -5 Kalamazoo\_Intl 81 47 65 2349 -4 80 South Central LP Battle Creek 5N 42 0.27 | 25.45 +8.26 71 +61 62 -5 3 | 19.48 +2.90 Charlotte\_WWTP 78 48 1.18 65 2010 +52 -4 5 0.47 -4.28 73 Coldwater\_Branc 80 49 64 | 13.97 2147 +126 Hastings 79 47 62 -6 0.81 5 1 19.20 +1.94 60 1967 -20 -4 3 Hillsdale Ag 48 63 0.17 | 21.84 +3.23 74 2038 +86 78 49 63 -4 1.19 3 | 23.34 +7.93 58 2203 +243 Lansing Owosso WWTP +3.01 67 50 62 0.66 | 17.86 2031 +143 Three Rivers Ag 80 48 62 -5 0.71 4 | 22.26 +3.83 66 2075 +27 90 Southeast LP 82 45 62 -5 0.70 4 | 16.76 +1.35 67 1934 -25 Burton -9 -346 82 48 62 | 18.12 +2.49 61 2004 Farmington 0.18 3 Grosse\_Pte\_Farm
Lapeer\_WWTP 2 47 63 | 18.93 +2.42 81 -8 0.86 62 2127 -182 +1.41 46 63 81 -4 0.53 1 16.63 56 2035 +163 Newport\_4SSE Richmond 4NNW 51 65 0.00 0 1 20.57 2261 83 -6 +3.82 66 -1853 79 48 63 -6 0.10 1 21.56 +6.09 62 2136 +58 Saline\_WWTP 2 82 -8 +5.40 67 2078 46 62 0.63 1 21.86 -15920.53 +3.36 57 -6 82 62 0.40 2098 Tipton 49 -10-7 0.07 2 | 20.15 +5.94 62 1932 | 17.61 +4.29 57 1769 -83 Whitmore\_Lake 80 47 61 -8 79 42 60 0.30 -144

Summary based on NWS data. DFN = Departure From Normal. Precipitation (rain or melted snow/ice) in inches. Air Temperatures in Degrees Fahrenheit. Normals period 1971-2000 Used in DFN calculations For more weather information visit <a href="www.awis.com">www.awis.com</a> or call 1-888-798-9955. Copyright 2015: Agricultural Weather Information Service, Inc. All rights reserved.